1 Q. Re: Page 52 Line 29: Cite any evidence which you may have that indicates 2 that Canadian utilities have been unable to raise adequate capital due to the 3 competition with US utilities. 4 5 A. It would be virtually impossible to extricate the requested information from 6 the consolidated operations of firms which also operate in regulated 7 industries. 8 9 However, in principle, the failure of the regulatory process to provide the 10 opportunity to earn a fair return creates an incentive to undertake only the 11 least risky of utility investments and to divert capital to projects with superior 12 risk/reward profiles. One illustration would be the decision of TransAlta 13 Corporation to divest its regulated operations in Alberta and concentrate on 14 unregulated generation.